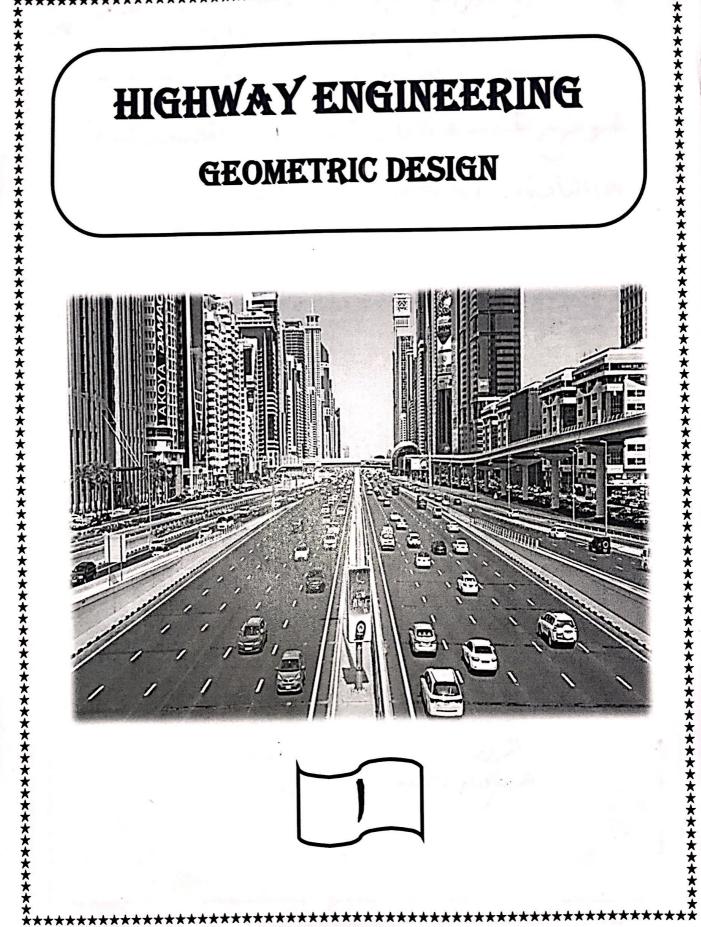
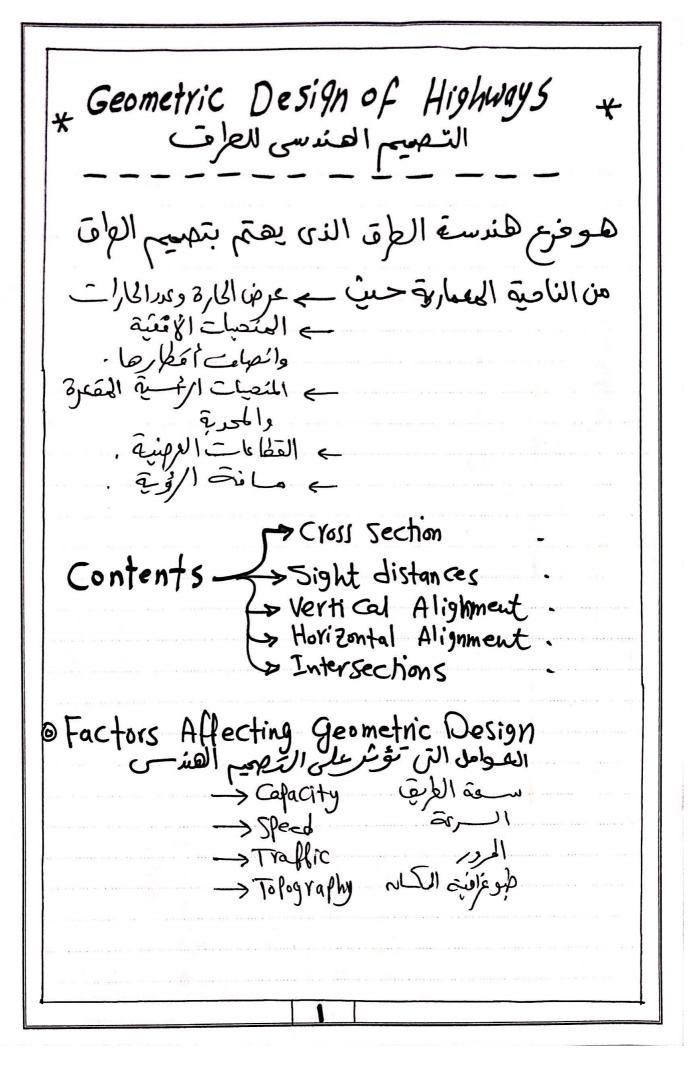
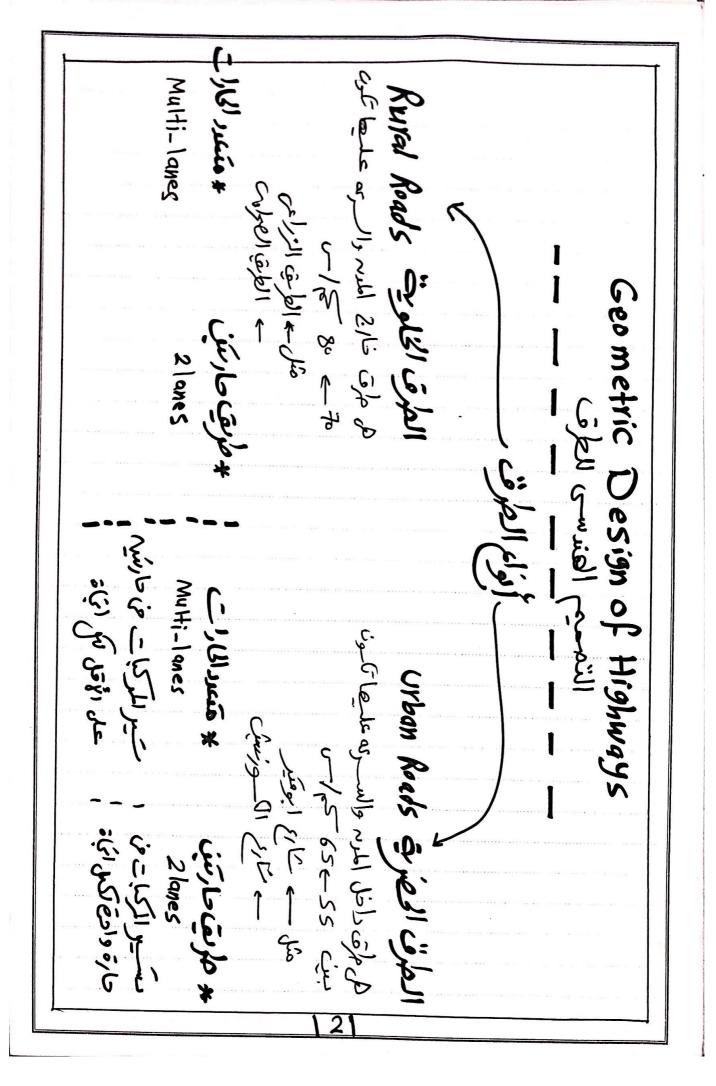
engineer22.com

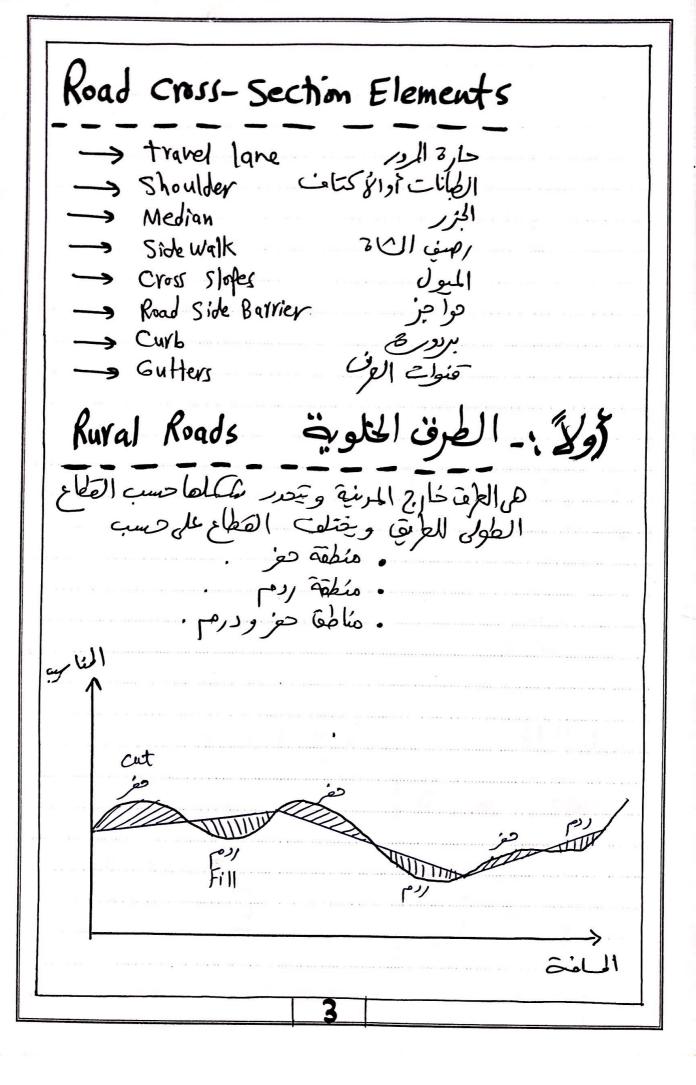
HIGHWAY ENGINEERING GEOMETRIC DESIGN

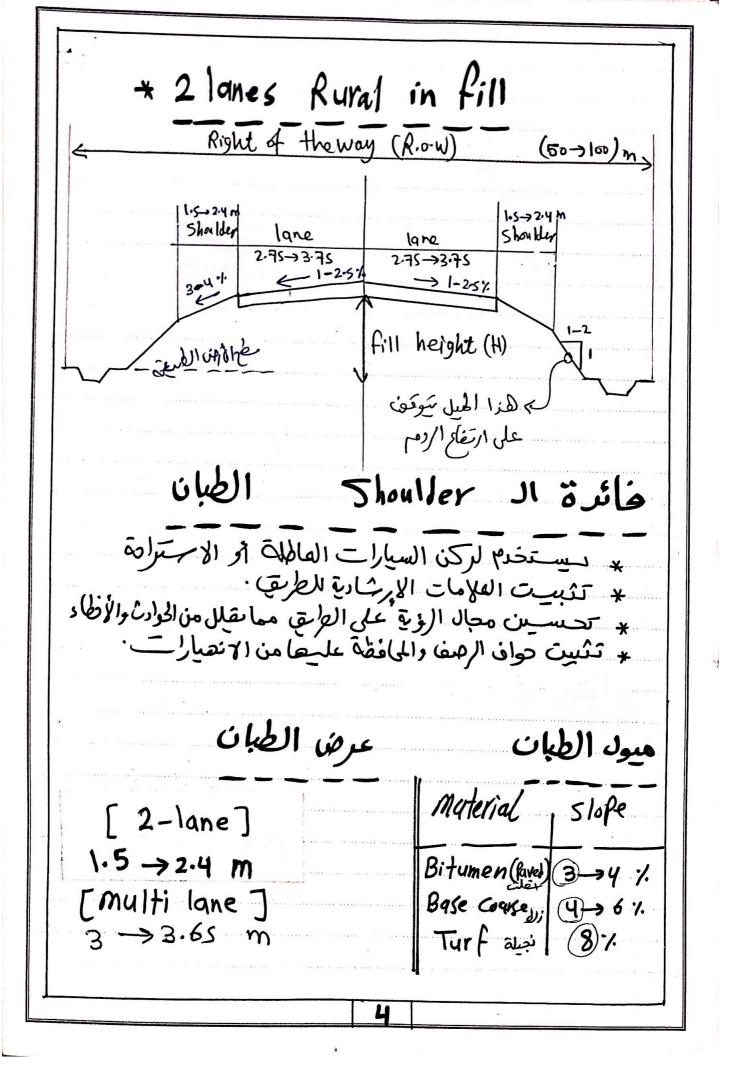


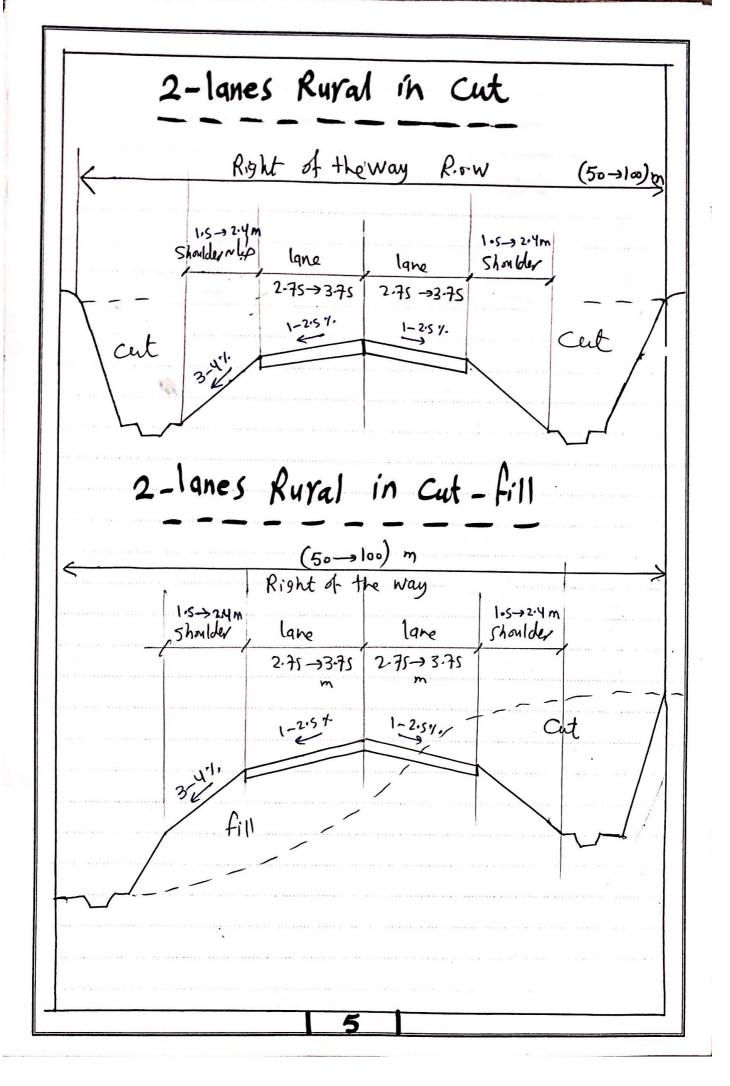


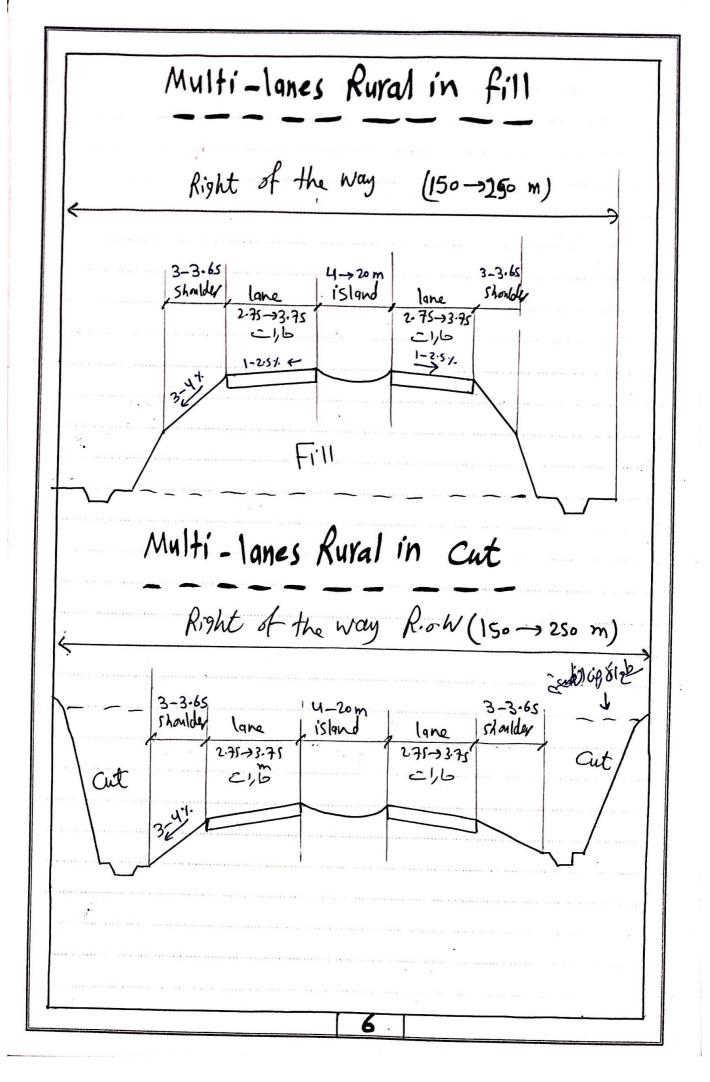


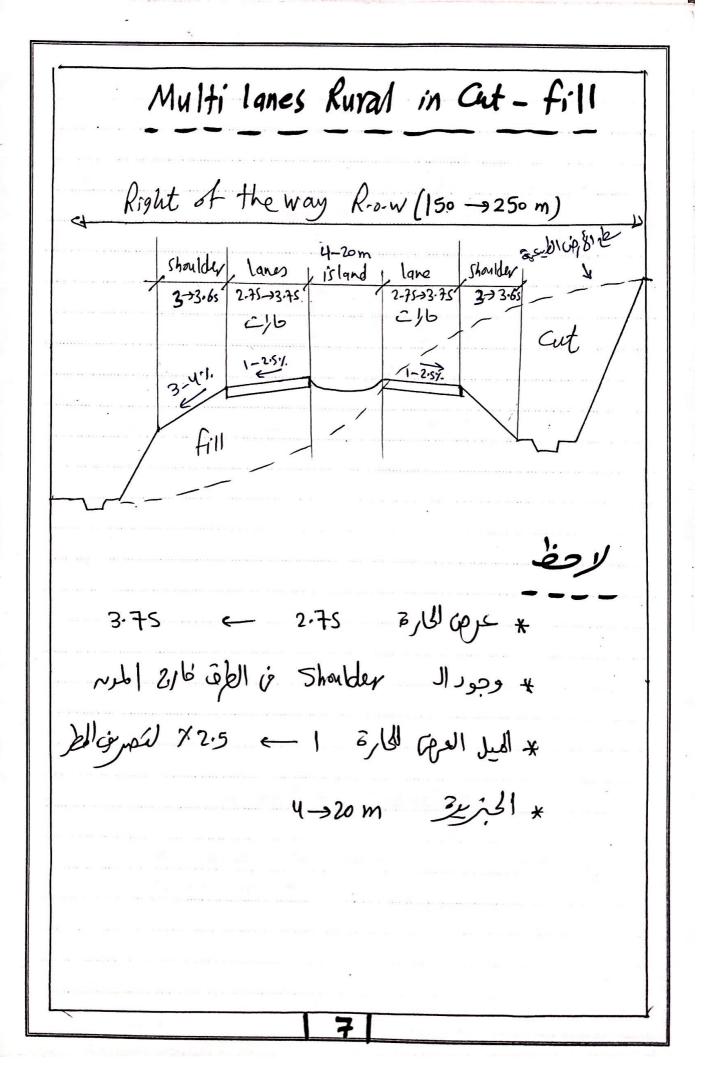




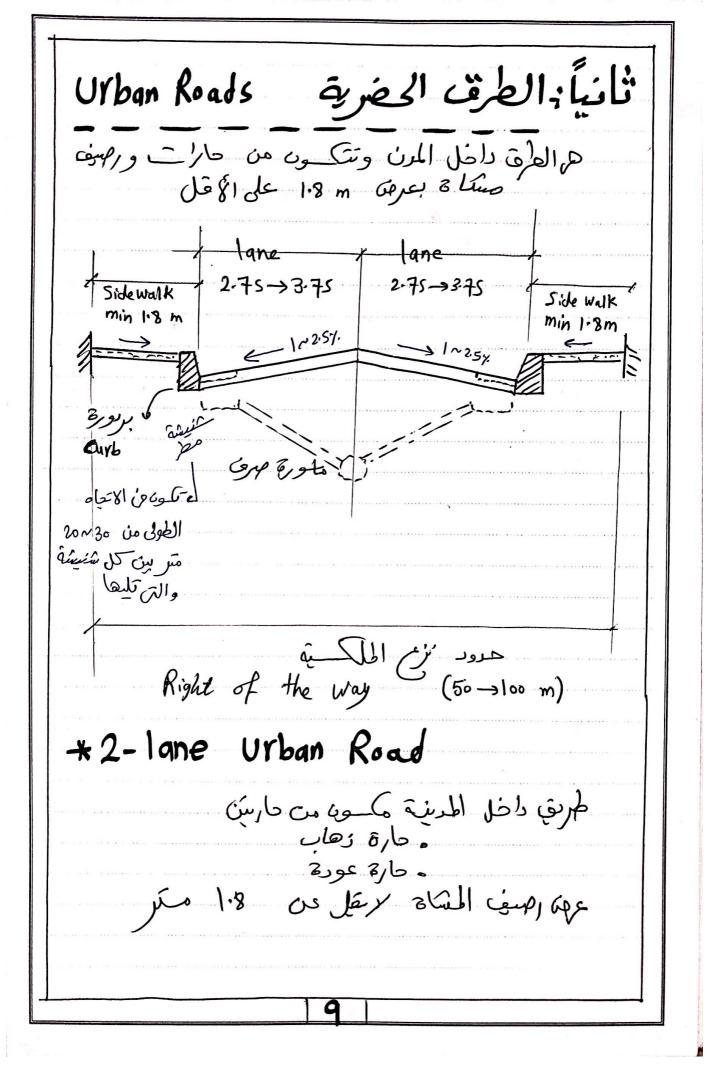


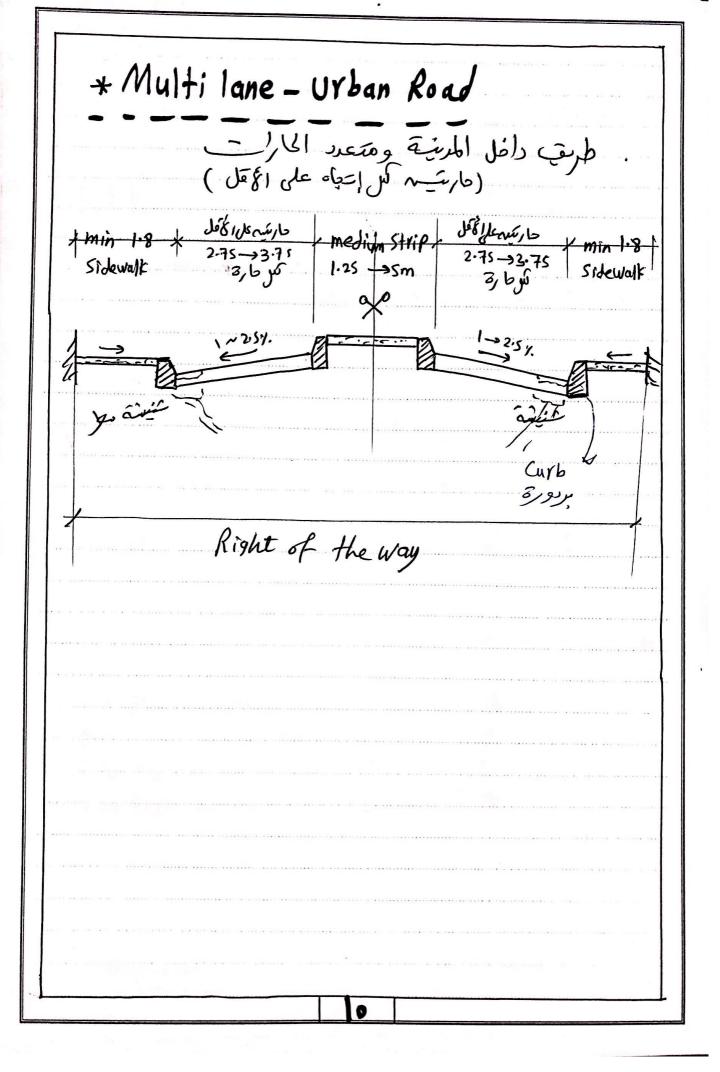


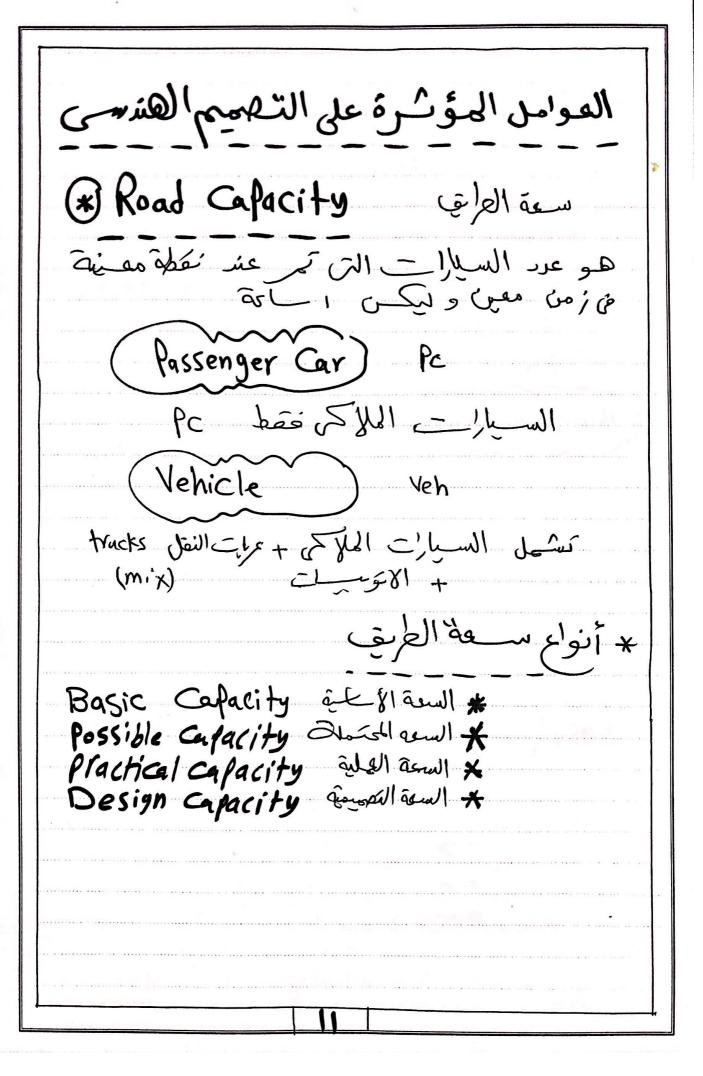




فائرة الجنويرة الوسعى The island objective فائرة الجنويرة الوسعى • تت فدم لرفغ درجة الأمان من الطرق هندرة الحارات و من زرع الحريدة بأشعار ودلا ملغ صروث حوادث ما شيخة عن العيم الليلي . islands Shapes (کوسع) المخزيرة الوسع) جزيرة منفقضة كخارج المدير 1 (1.25 -> 5 m)-sk مر کفته UND an Roads داظرالمدم Right of thewas حرم العرب 50 > 100 m For 2 lane 150 -> 250 m For multilanes 8







(A) Basic Capacity Jumbiliani
the max number of fassenger Cars (PC) that can Pass a certain section of a road in one hour under the most ideal conditions for both road and traffic.
هي أقت عدد سيارات الركوب التي تمرعلي نقلة ما من الولق في قلال ساعة وادية قت الطّروف المثالية العارق والمرور
الظرون الثالية على السيارات الله الطرون الثالية على السيارات سربسرية كابتة على المور والح كناف والمافة المائية وعهن الهائي لابدوان على الهوائق المائية وعهن الهائي لابدوان عمور مدالا على الهائية وعهن الهائية المثالية .
مدور در او عوائق على مافات الروق على صراله هم على صراله هم على الحقل سي الحاج .
For Multi lanes 2000 Pc/hr/lane
2000 Pc/hr/lane 2000 Pc/hr/lane 2000 Pc/hr/lane 2000 Pc/hr/lane 2000 Pc/hr/lane
12

For 2-lanes 2000 Pc/hr/2lanes
lane 3,6 {
العام معامن عن اله العاقب الرفعال وعامل ال
aplique 2000 volt céles Basic Capacity
الماري معاً من شرف كونوا بالتقسيم معا و 2000
(B) Possible Cafacity italijadotali ieul
It is the max. number of Vehicles that can fass a certain section of aroad in one hour under the Possible conditions for both road and traffic
. هم أقص عدد من المركبات التي يهكن أن مُمر عند نقطة معينة على الهاب قهل ساعة مَدت الطّوف السائدة (الك تعه) كم من العاب والمرور . (المحمَدة)
• السعة المحتملة أعل من السعة الأسلمة وطف لعم توافر بعن الشرول الاسلمة.

(C) Practical Capacity

السعة العملي

It is the max. number of Vehicles (Veh) that Can Pass a certain section of a road in one hour under the existing Conditions for both road and traffic.

أقص عد من المركبات ، Veh (الخليط) الت مَسر عند معلى معينة على العالمية وكال ساحة تحت الطروف الفعلية (للتوادية فعلاً) كل من العالمية والمردر

	Urban	Rural	
2 lane	1500	900	Pc/hr/2lane
multi-lane	1500	1000	Pc/hr/lane

the above Values are Conducted under the following conditions (Ideal Conditions)

- Other lane width is equal 3.75 m
- @ the edge Clearance is not less than 450 m
- 3) the sight distance on the road is not less than 450 m
- @ vehicles design speed -> Urban Roads 55->65 km/hr
 Rural Roads 70 ->80 km/hr
- Of the terrain is level.
- 6 No Commercial Vehicles included in the traffic stream

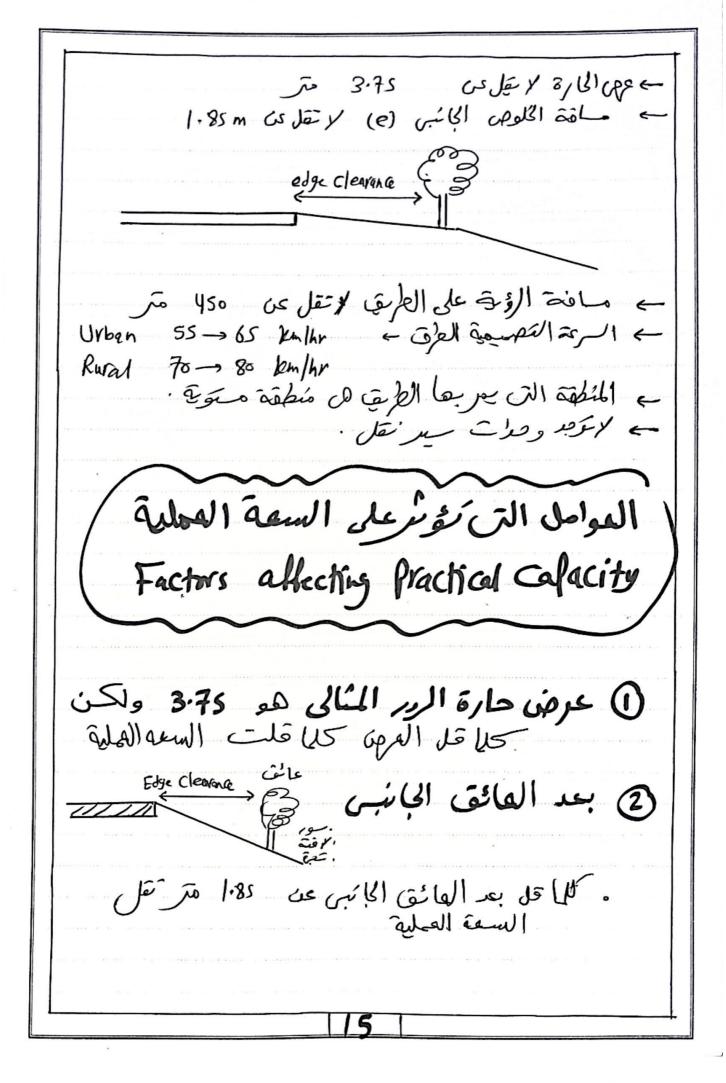




Table 1: Combined effect of both lane width and edge clearance on capacity

			2-L				
Obstruction on one side (lane width in meters)			Obstruction on both sides (lane width in meters)				
3.75	3.5	3.0	2.75	3.75	3.5	3.0	2.7/5
100	86	77	70	100	86	77	70
96	83	74	68	92	79	71	65
91	78	70	64	81	70	63,	57
85	73	66	60	70	60	54	49
Multi-lane roads							
Obstruction on one side (lane width in meters)							
3.75	3.5	3.0	2.75	3.75	3.5	3.0	2.75
100	97	91	81	100	97	91	81
99	96	90	80	98	95	89	79
97	94	88	79	94	91	86	76
				1			
	3.75 100 96 91 85 0 3.75 100 99	Clane width 3.75 3.5 100 86 96 83 91 78 85 73	3.75 3.5 3.0	Obstruction on one side (lane width in meters) 3.75	3.75 3.5 3.0 2.75 3.75 100 86 77 70 100 96 83 74 68 92 91 78 70 64 81 85 73 66 60 70	Obstruction on one side (lane width in meters) Obstruction (lane width in meters) 3.75 3.5 3.0 2.75 3.75 3.5 100 86 77 70 100 86 96 83 74 68 92 79 91 78 70 64 81 70 85 73 66 60 70 60 Multi-lane roads Obstruction on one side (lane width in meters) Obstruction (lane width in meters) 3.75 3.5 3.0 2.75 3.75 3.5 100 97 91 81 100 97 99 96 90 80 98 95	Obstruction on one side (lane width in meters) Obstruction on both side (lane width in meters) 3.75 3.5 3.0 2.75 3.75 3.5 3.0 100 86 77 70 100 86 77 96 83 74 68 92 79 71 91 78 70 64 81 70 63, 85 73 66 60 70 60 54 Multi-lane roads Obstruction on one side (lane width in meters) 3.75 3.5 3.0 2.75 3.75 3.5 3.0 100 97 91 81 100 97 91 99 96 90 80 98 95 89

Table 2: Effect of commercial vehicle on practical capacity

Percent of	Capacity as a percent of passenger car capacity					
Commercial	Level	terrain	Rolling terrain			
Vehicle	2-lane	Multi-lane	2-lane	Multi-lane		
0	100	100	100	100		
10	68	91	58	77		
20	62	83	47	63		

Table 3: Effect of passing sight distance restriction on practical capacity of 2-lane rural road

% of total length of	Practical capacity, in passenger car per hour			
highway on which sight distance is less than 450 m	Operating speed 70 - 80 km/hr.	Operating speed 80 - 90 km/hr.		
0%	900	600		
20%	860	560		
40%	800	500		
60%	720	420		
80%	620	300		
100%	500	160		

Table 1: Combined effect of both lane width and edge clearance on capacity
--

	2-Lane							
Clearance from pavement edge to	Obstruction on one side (lane width in meters)				Obstruction on both sides (lane width in meters)			
obstruction (meters)	3.75	3.5	3.0	2.75	3.75	3.5	3.0	2.75
1.85	100	86	77	70	100	86	77	70
1.5	96	83	74	68	92	79	71	65
0.5	91	78	70	64	81	70	63,	57
0	85	73	66	60	70	60	54	49
				Multi-la	ne roads			
			on one si		Obstruction on both sides (lane w'idth in meters)			
	3.75	3.5	3.0	2.75	3.75	3.5	3.0	2.75
1.85	100	97	91	81	100	97	91	81
1.5	99	96	90	80	98	95	89	79
0.5	97	94	88	79	94	91	86	76
0	90	87	82	73	81	79	74	66

البوت المحلفات تاليطا (ع) عرب المرتب المرتب

(4) طبيعة الأرب

flat is level 35 cp, 81 cil5 US

(5) المركبات التجارية Commercial Vehicles

و مود المركبات التجارية عالى من الهده الهداده العرب المركبات التجارية عالى من الهده الهدادة العرب معاملات للترك المركبات التجارية إلى مايكافئها من ومات السر الخامية الخامية الركبات التجارية إلى مايكافئها من ومات السر الخامية . من ما لا لله سنبة الركبات كرب منه الركبات المركبات الم

المحقية

Topography	2-lanes	multilanes
level	1T = 2.5 Pc	1T=2 Pc
Rolling	17=5 Pc	IT = 4 Pc
mountainous	IT = lopc	IT = 8 Pc

1 20 > Trucks sai albip.

Table 2: Effect of commercial vehicle on practical capacity

Percent of Commercial Vehicle		apacity as a percent of	passenger car cans	city
	Level	terrain	Rolling terrain	
	2-lane	Multi-lane	2-lane	Multi-lane
0	100	100	100	
10	68	91		100
20	(2	71	58	77
20	02	83	47	63

Effect of grades الميراليول (6) و الميراليول المعاملات (7) و الميراليول المعاملات (7) و الميراليول المعاملات (7)

(8) سافات الرؤية
م مسافات الرؤي الربطات عاملانه عان المؤيد والمماوي معاجم ع) الوربعا من كل أنواع الطرق ويال لتفاس أن عادى معاجم ع) الوربع
• مافة الرؤة للتخلي Passing sight disting يعي كواؤها في الطرق الكرشيم المنظ الاسوام فاعلية التفلي
· كاب مافات الرؤية الأقل من مكل متر
LI LI XYSOM
L total
9. sight distance < 450 m = E LI+LZ+ +100
عندما عندما عندما عندما عندما عندما عندما عندما عندما عندها
• عن طالح أن هناك ما فات رؤية على الطبق أقل من ما هذه العلم في تحسبه معلى منها من طول العلم قد العلم في تحسبه السعه العملية معاشرة من حدول رقم (3) مع ملافة من حدول رقم (3) مع ملوفة المحت لا يستخدم الا مع العراق من نوح
219re Rural des
19

% of total length of	Practical capacity, in passenger car per hour				
highway on which sight distance is less than 450 m	Operating speed (70) 80 km/hr.	Operating speed (80)- 90 km/hr.			
0% 20% 40% 60%	900 860 800 720	600 560 500 420			
80% 100%	620 500	300			
استَمُ الْكُور	ت الربة 80 سر	لے اِداکار ملاحظات			
الم وإذا كانت	الفال سرمة المال المالية الأفكال من المالية ا				
Ryral 11 2- Igne	نا (ه عرة عوامل ه 3) العراق ال 0 العيم المحقوظة	من حدمل / لا (
البعة العلمة مَ مُربِ					
Practical Cap	$acity = C_0 +$	+ F ₁ × F ₂			
حبول (3) المعفوظ (3) المعفوظ الأثرى المعفوظ الأثرى	اما من المحرف المراحة المرحة المرحة المرحة وألم وألم وألم والمرحة وال	6.			

(الم في الأرض عن الأرض اعترها متوية
· ای طاجة م تُذكر ہے تو خذالعالیہ ·
Design Cafacity)
* Design Cefacity is the practical Capacity
after Reduction.
21

Alexandria University
Faculty of Engineering
Transportation Department



4th year civil Highway Engineering Assignment # 3

- For a two-lane highway with 3.5 m. lanes and for speeds 80 90 km/hr. Find. the practical capacities in the following situations:
 - If the roadway has no features that limit capacity.
 - If 20% of the roadway has sight distance less than 450m.
 - If obstructions are located within 1.5m on both sides.
 - If the terrain is rolling and 20% of the traffic is commercial vehicles. Given separately the number of passenger cars and trucks.

* 50L. #

O If the Road way has no features that limit capacity:

(80-90) = 100 cies [2 lane Rural] & Cetal

V= 80090 km/hr } table(3) PCo= 600 Pc/hr/2lanes

Table 3: Effect of passing sight distance restriction on practical capacity of 2-lane rural road

% of total length of	Practical capacity, in passenger car per hour		
highway on which sight distance is less than 450 m	Operating speed 70 - 80 km/hr.	Operating speed 80 - 90 km/hr.	
1> 0%	900	(600)	
20%	860	560	
40%	800	500	
60%	720	420	
80%	620	300	
100%	500	160	

lane Width = 3.5 m 7 Fi= 6.86) Edge Clearane = 1.85

Table 1: Combined	effect of both lan	e width and edge	clearance on capacity
THE TAX COMPLETE	Effect of Doin lan	e wiain ana eare	clearance on capacity

	2-Lane							
Clearance from pavement edge to	Obstruction on one side (lane width in meters)			Obstruction on both sides (lane width in meters)				
obstruction (meters)	3.75	3.5	3.0	2.75	3.75	3.5	3.0	2/5
1.85	100	86	77	70	100	(86)	77	70
1.5	96	83	74	68	92	79	71	65
0.5	91	78	70	64	81	70	63,	57
0	85	73	66	60	70	60	54	49
				Multi-la	ne roads			
		bstruction lane width			Oh (structio n lane width	on both si in meter	des s)
	3.75	3.5	3.0	2.75	3.75	3.5	3.0	2.75
1.85	100	97	91	81	100	97	91	81
1.5	99	96	90	80	98	95	89	79
0.5	97	94	88	79	94	91	86	76
0	90	87	82	73	81	79	74	66

1-2 Yedy

Dif 20% of the roadway has sight distance less than 450 m.

V= 80 ~ 90 ke/hr } stable(3) 20x SD<450m

Pa = 560 Pc/hr/2lanes

lanewidth = 3.5 m } table D F1 = (0.86)
Edge Cleanara ≥ 1.85

Practicel Capacity = PcoxF1 = 560 * 0.86 = (481) Pc/hr/2lanes

(3) if obstructions are located within 1.5 m on both Sides.

(4) if the terrain is rolling and 20% of the traffic is commercial Vehicles. Give separately the number of passenger cars and trucks.

20% trucks of table(2) F2=[0,47]
Rolling terrain

Table 2: Effect of commercial vehicle on practical capacity

Percent of	C	apacity as a percent of	passenger car capa	city
Commercial	Level	terrain	Rollin	g terrain
Vehicle	2-lane	Multi-lane	2-lane	Multi-lane
0	100	100	100	100
10	68	91	58	77
(20)	62	83	(47)	63

Prac. Col = 600 x 0.86 x 0.47 = [242]

Veh Ihr/ zlanes

number of f. c

= 0.2 *242 = 0.8 * 242

= 48 truck/hr/2long = 194 felhr/2long

2. What is the practical capacity of a 2-lane highway designed for 70 -80 km/hr. Trucks make up 10% of total traffic. Other characteristics are :Lane width 3.5 m, with obstructions on both sides within 1.5 m of the roadway, rolling terrain, and sight distances less than 450m for 60 % of the total length. Given se parately the number of passenger cars and trucks.

7=70-80 km/hr } table 3) -> Pco=(720) Pc/hr/2/ane cox SDL450

10 % Hucks of table 0 -> Fz = 6.58)

Practical Capacity = 720 x 0.79 x 0.58 = [329]

Veh/hr/2lanes

number of trucks only) to 1.

= 0.1 * 329 = [33] truck/hr/2lane

number of Passenga can only) 90%.

= 0.9 * 329 = 296) R/hr/ 2lare

- What is the practical capacity per hour in one direction and road for 6 lane Urban freeway in the following situations:
 - If the roadway has no features that limit capacity.
 - If obstructions are located within 1.0m on both sides.
 - If the terrain is rolling and 15% of the traffic is commercial vehicles.

(1) If the Roadway has no features that limit Capacity.

multilane (6lanes). Urban

Pco = 1500 Pc/hr/lane

Pa= 1500 * 6 = 9000 Pc/hr

Road

Pco = 1500 * 3 = 4500 Pc/hr/direction

(2) if obstruction are located within Im on both side

lane Width = 3-75

4 table -Fi= 18+94 = 6.96

Edge Clearana = (m) both

Road Practical Cafacity)= 6*[1500 * 0.96]

Rad

Direction Practial cafacity)=3+[1500+ 0.96]

= 4320 Pc/hrldinecha

is commercial Vehicles.
15% truch 2 table $@\rightarrow F_2 = \frac{77+63}{2} = 6.70$ Rolling terrain
Road Prac-cap. = 6 × 1500 × 0.7 = 6300) X(Pc/hr)
trucks are / (Veh/hr)
Direction practical capacity)
= 3 × 1500 × 0.7 = [3150] Veh /hr/directo
29